



Red Hat Enterprise Linux

What's new with UBI

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What we'll discuss today

What is Red Hat Universal Base Image?

Demo new features

What problems does it solve?

Questions

Red Hat Universal Base Image

The purpose is to be To
be the highest quality
and most flexible base
container image available

Red Hat Enterprise Linux & OpenShift Container Hosts

Same foundational technology, two products

Same Base Images

UBI Micro

UBI Minimal

UBI Standard

UBI Multi Service



Red Hat
Enterprise Linux

Podman



Red Hat
OpenShift
Container Platform

Kubernetes

CRI-O

Red Hat Enterprise Linux Bits

KERNEL

DEVICE SUPPORT

SYSTEMD

SELINUX

NAMESPACE

CGROUPS

PHYSICAL

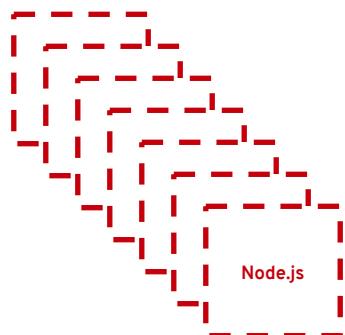
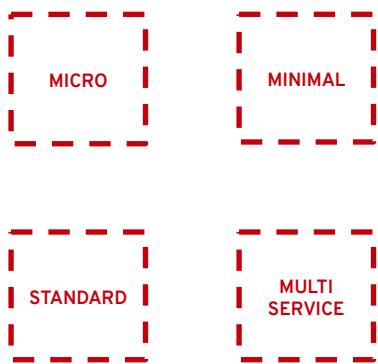
VIRTUAL

PRIVATE

PUBLIC

What is Red Hat Universal Base Image?

Four base image, language runtimes, and software packages



Base
Images

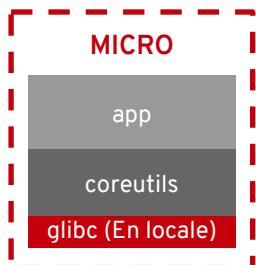
Pre-Built
Language
Images



Package
Subset

What is Red Hat Universal Base Image?

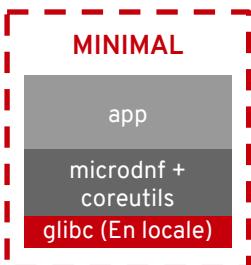
Four images to choose from



ubi8/ubi-micro

Designed for applications that contain all dependencies (Golang, dotnet, etc)

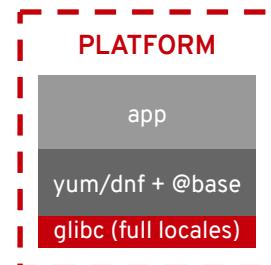
- Tiny (<15MB)
- No package manager
- Built using Buildah



ubi8/ubi-minimal

Designed for applications that contain all dependencies (Golang, dotnet, etc)

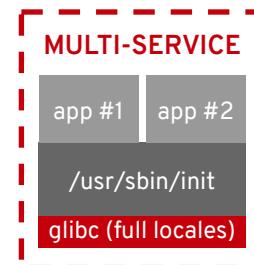
- Minimized content set
- No suid binaries
- Minimal package manager (install, update, remove)



ubi8/ubi

For any application that runs on RHEL

- Unified, openssl crypto stack
- Full YUM stack
- Includes useful basic OS tools (tar, gzip, vi, etc)



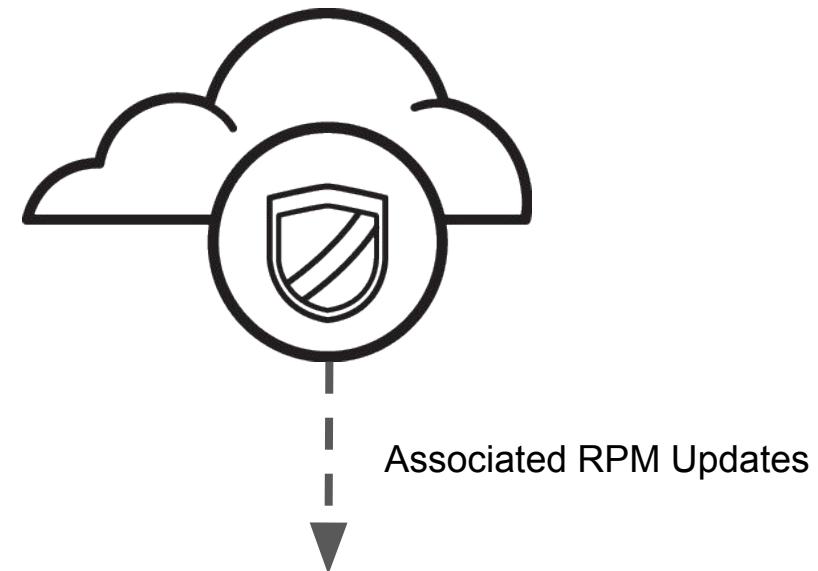
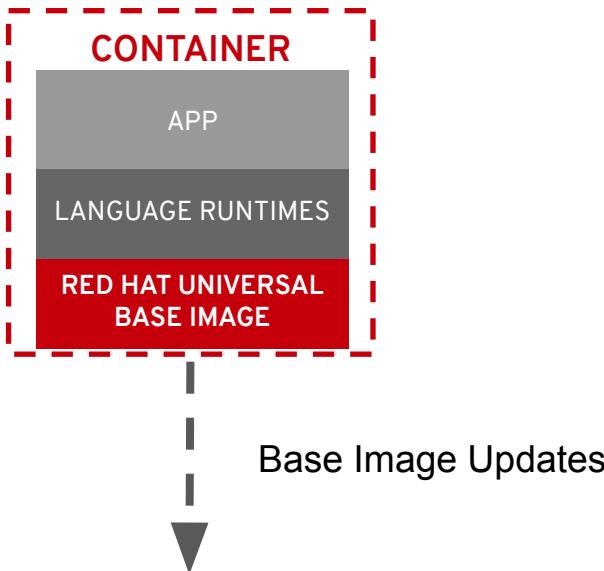
ubi8/ubi-init

Eases running multiple services in a single container

- Configured to run systemd on start
- Simply enable the services at build time

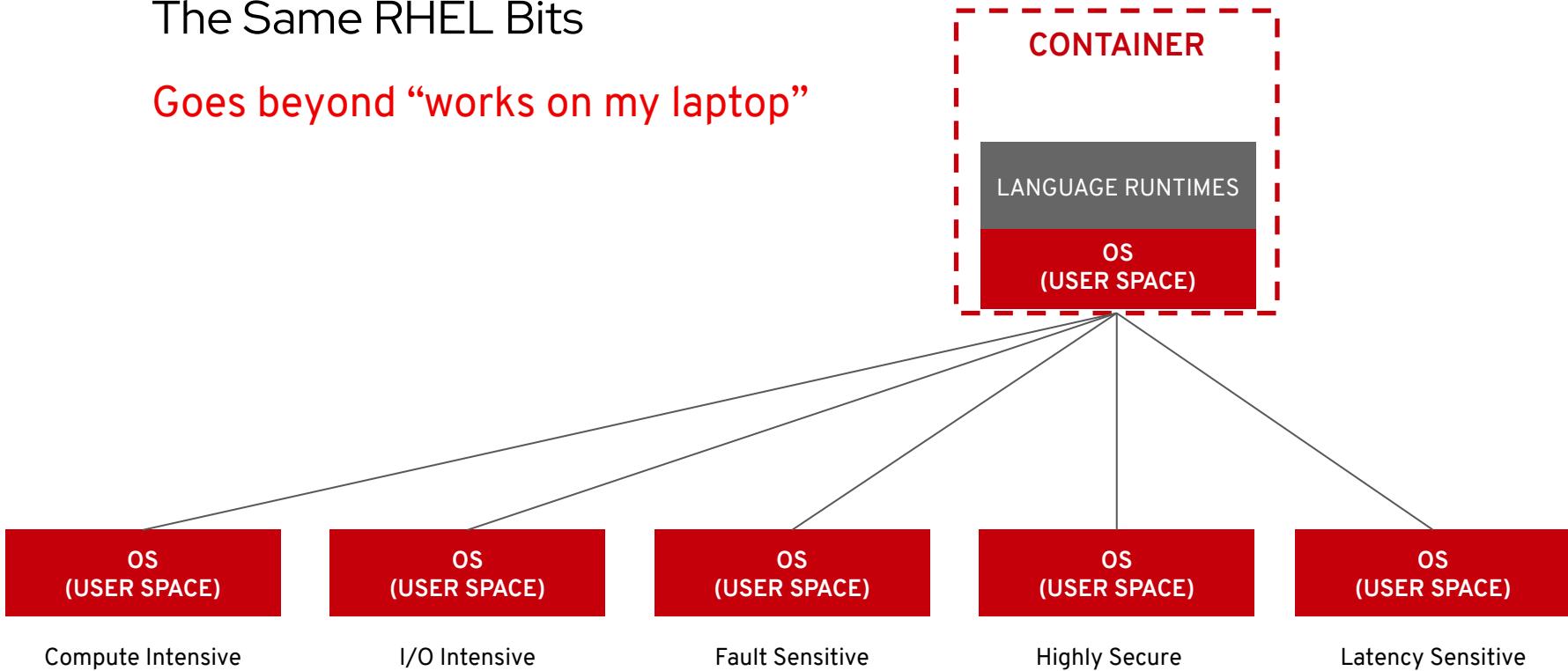
Two Ways to Get Updates

Red Hat provides updated base images & RPMs



The Same RHEL Bits

Goes beyond “works on my laptop”



Demo

What Challenges Does it Solve?

Too Many Options

Figuring out which container base image to use can be difficult

Traditional Options

- Red Hat Enterprise Linux
- Fedora
- CentOS
- Debian
- Ubuntu
- Windows

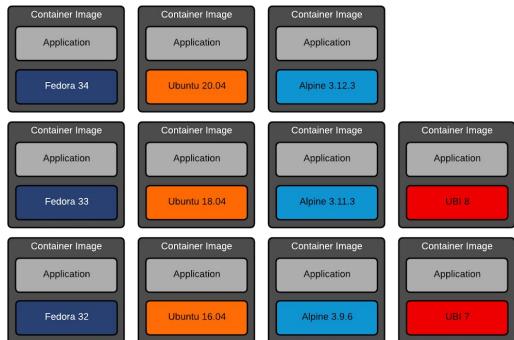
Minimal Options

- Distroless
- Scratch
- UBI Minimal
- UBI Micro
- Alpine

Developers Will Make a Choice

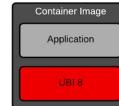
Which creates image sprawl

No Standard Operating Environment



- 8 different versions of glibc
- 3 different versions of musl
- 11 different versions of openssl

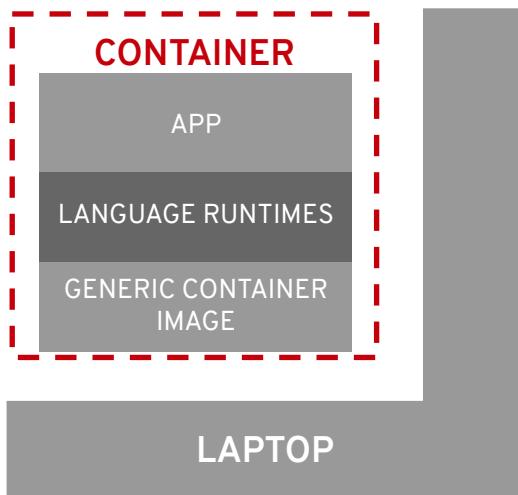
Standardized on Universal Base Image 8



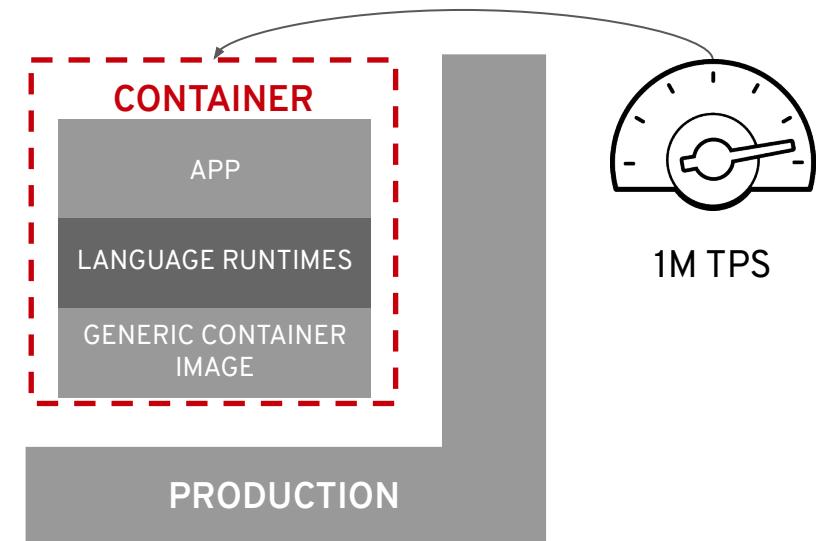
- 1 version of glibc
- 1 version of openssl

It Works on My Laptop, But...

What about performance?



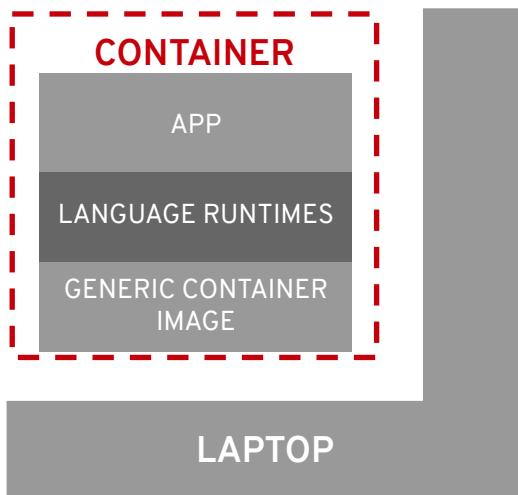
Works on my laptop



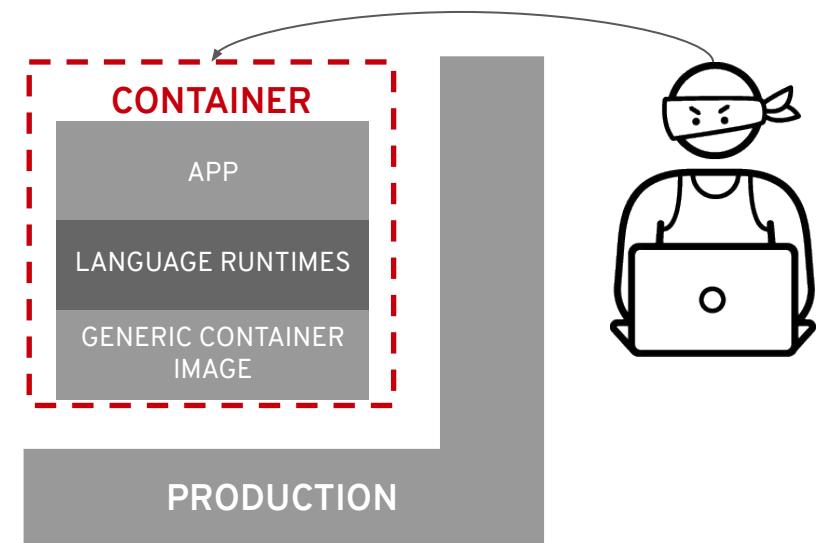
But, what about at 1M
transactions per second

It Works on My Laptop, But...

What about security?



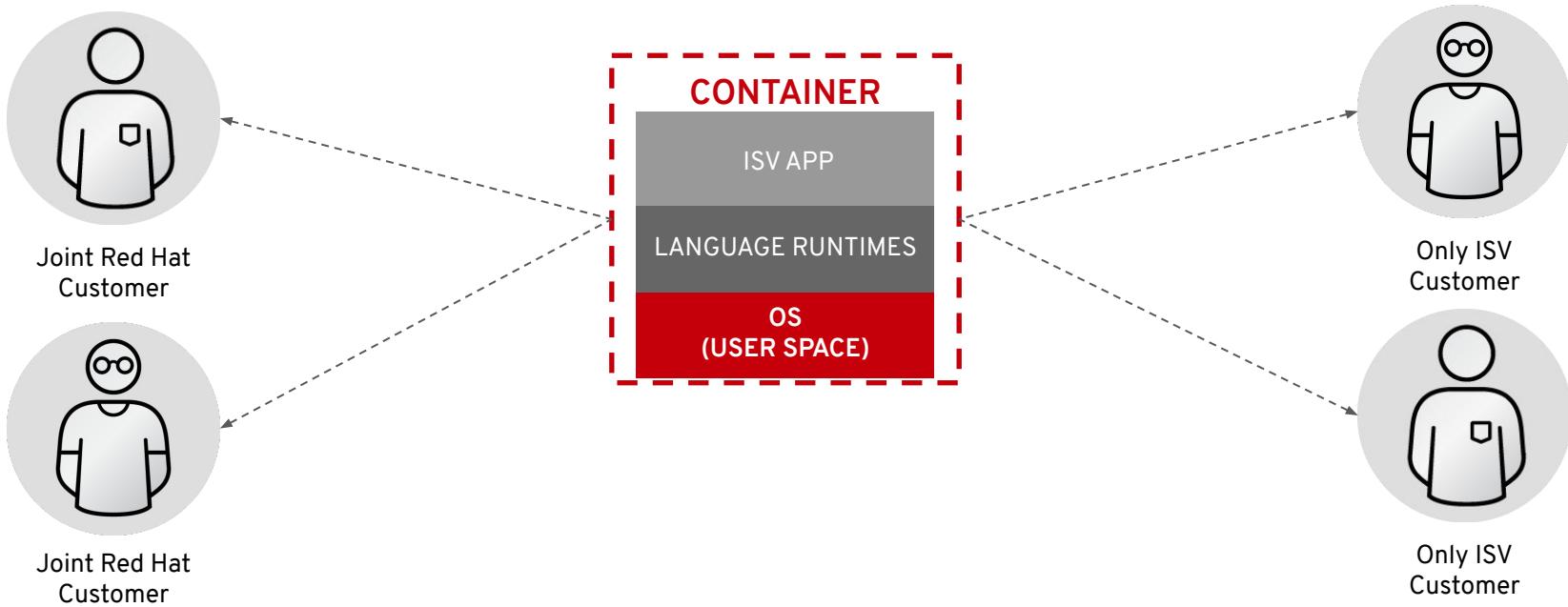
Works on my laptop



What about hackers?

ISVs Need to Distribute Anywhere

Meet your customers where they are, Joint Red Hat customers or not



How to Select The Right Image

There is standard criteria which can help

Architecture

- C Library
- Core Utilities
- Size
- Life Cycle
- Compatibility
- Troubleshooting
- Technical Support
- ISV Support
- Distributability

Security

- Updates
- Tracking
- Security Response Team

Performance

- Automated
- Performance Engineering

Questions

Thank you

Red Hat is the world's leading provider of enterprise open source software solutions. Award-winning support, training, and consulting services make Red Hat a trusted adviser to the Fortune 500.

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