

# Intel® Network Builders Insights Series

## Run Your Containers Anywhere With Amazon Elastic Kubernetes (EKS) on Intel

Mohan Potheri, Cloud Solutions Architect, Intel  
Sathish Venkat, Field Applications Engineer, Intel



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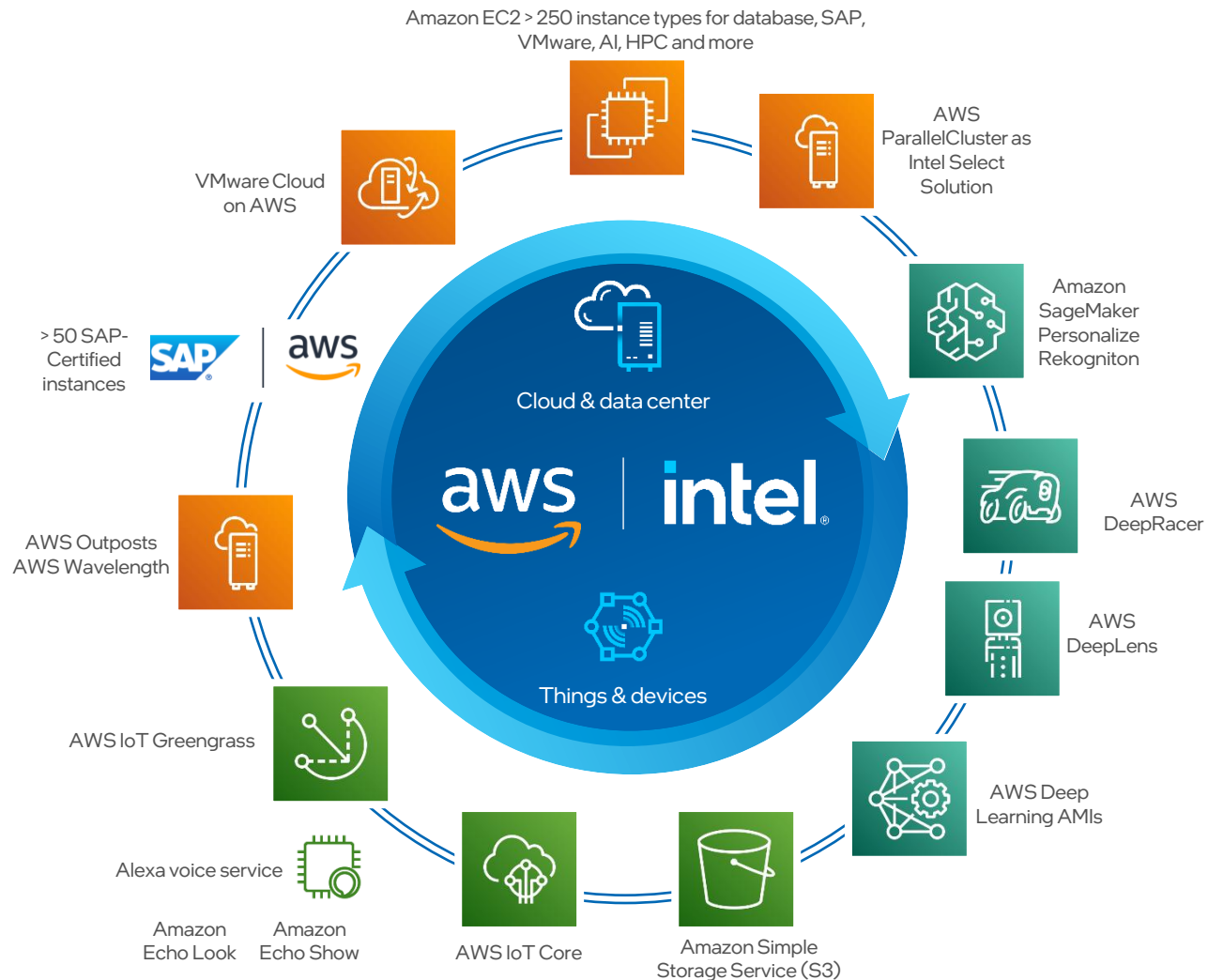
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# Agenda

- Intel on AWS
- Kubernetes & Containers
- Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (EKS)
- Hybrid Cloud & EKS Anywhere
- Use Cases with EKS Anywhere
- EKS Anywhere Solution for AI/ML
- Key Takeaways

# AWS Services Powered by Intel



- 15+ year engineering partnership
- Collaboration with AWS and its partners on Digital Transformation
- Shared customer passion
- High performance + low costs
- World class supply chain

# 3rd Gen Intel® Xeon® Scalable Processors

Performance made flexible  
Only x86 data center processor with  
Built-in AI & security solutions



## Advanced security solutions



Intel® Software  
Guard  
Extensions



Intel®  
Crypto  
Acceleration

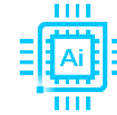


Intel® Total  
Memory  
Encryption



Intel® Platform  
Firmware  
Resilience

## Scalable, flexible, customizable



Intel® Deep  
Learning Boost



Intel® Speed  
Select  
Technology



Intel®  
AVX-512



Optimized  
Software

Targeted for 1S-2S systems

## Breakthrough Data Performance

OPTANE



Intel® Optane™  
persistent memory  
200 series

OPTANE








Intel® Optane™  
SSD PS800K  
series



Intel® SSD  
D series

# AWS EC2 Instance Offerings - Optimized by Use Case

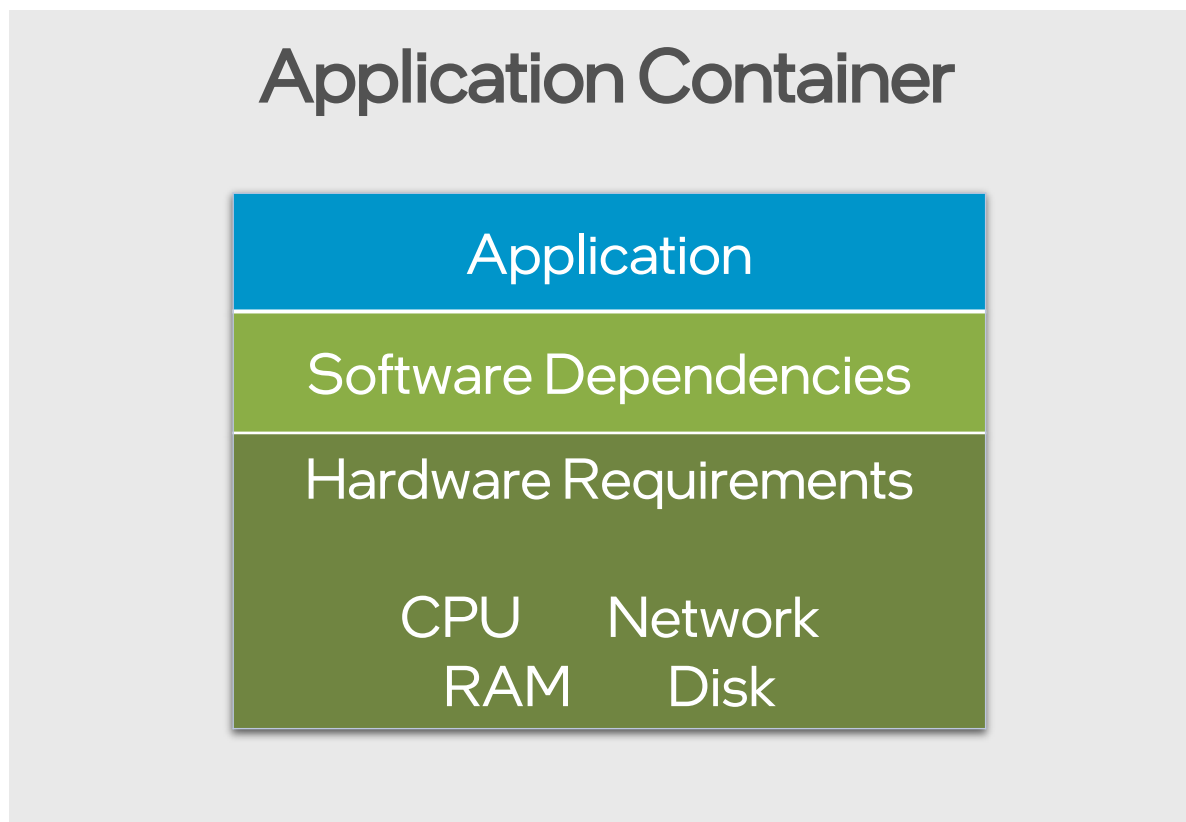
Balanced workloads	Compute-intensive, HPC, data lakes, network appliances	High performance databases, in-memory databases	High IOPS at low cost	Accelerated W/Ls machine learning, 3D rendering
				
<b>General Purpose</b>	<b>Compute Optimized</b>	<b>Memory Optimized</b>	<b>Storage Optimized</b>	<b>Accelerated Computing</b>
<p><b>M6i (NEW)</b> Up to 128 vCPUs &amp; 512 GB of memory - ICX</p> <p><b>M5</b> Non-burstable CPU usage SKX/CLX - 24C</p> <p><b>M5d</b> M5 with local host attached NVMe SSDs SKX/CLX - 24C</p> <p><b>M5zn</b> M5 with local host attached NVMe SSDs SKX/CLX - 24C</p> <p><b>T3</b> Burstable CPU usage SKX/CLX - 24C</p>	<p><b>C6i (NEW)</b> Up to 128 vCPUs &amp; 256 GiB of memory - ICX</p> <p><b>C5</b> High performance \$/performance optimized SKX - 18C CLX - 24C</p> <p><b>C5d</b> C5 with local host attached NVMe SSDs SKX - 18C CLX - 24C</p> <p><b>C5n</b> C5 with up to 100 Gbps network bandwidth SKX - 18C</p>	<p><b>X2i (NEW)</b> Memory-optimized &amp; up to 4,096 GiB of memory - ICX &amp; CLX</p> <p><b>R6i (NEW)</b> Up to 128 vCPUs &amp; 1,024 GiB of memory - ICX</p> <p><b>R5, R5b</b> Up to 768 GiB of Memory SKX - 24C</p> <p><b>X1</b> One of the Lowest Price/GiB of RAM HSX - 16C (4 socket)</p> <p><b>X1e</b> X1 with Extended Memory Footprint HSX - 16C (4 socket)</p> <p><b>Z1d</b> Single threaded compute optimized with high memory SKX - 12C</p> <p><b>Bare Metal</b> 8 Socket Xeon with 6 TiB Memory up to 24 TiB; SKX/CLX - 28C</p>	<p><b>I4i (NEW)</b> NVMe SSD Storage New size with up to 128 vCPUs and 1,024 GiB of memory - ICX</p> <p><b>I3</b> NVMe SSD Storage and Bare Metal Instances BDX - 16C</p> <p><b>I3en</b> NVMe SSD Storage and Bare Metal Instances SKX - 24C</p> <p><b>H1</b> Compute and Memory Balanced, Up to 16TB HDD Storage BDX - 16C</p> <p><b>D3, D3en</b> Up to 366 TB HDD Storage, Lowest Price/Disk Throughput Perf CLX - 24C</p>	<p><b>P3dn</b> P3 with Local Host Attached NVMe SSDs and up to 100Gbps Network Bandwidth SKX - 24C</p> <p><b>G4</b> 2 NVIDIA Tesla M60 GPUs per CPU CLX - 24C</p> <p><b>F1</b> 4 FPGAs per CPU BDX - 16C</p> <p><b>DL1 (NEW)</b> Habana Gaudi AI/ML Up to 8 accelerators</p>

See <https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/instance-types/>

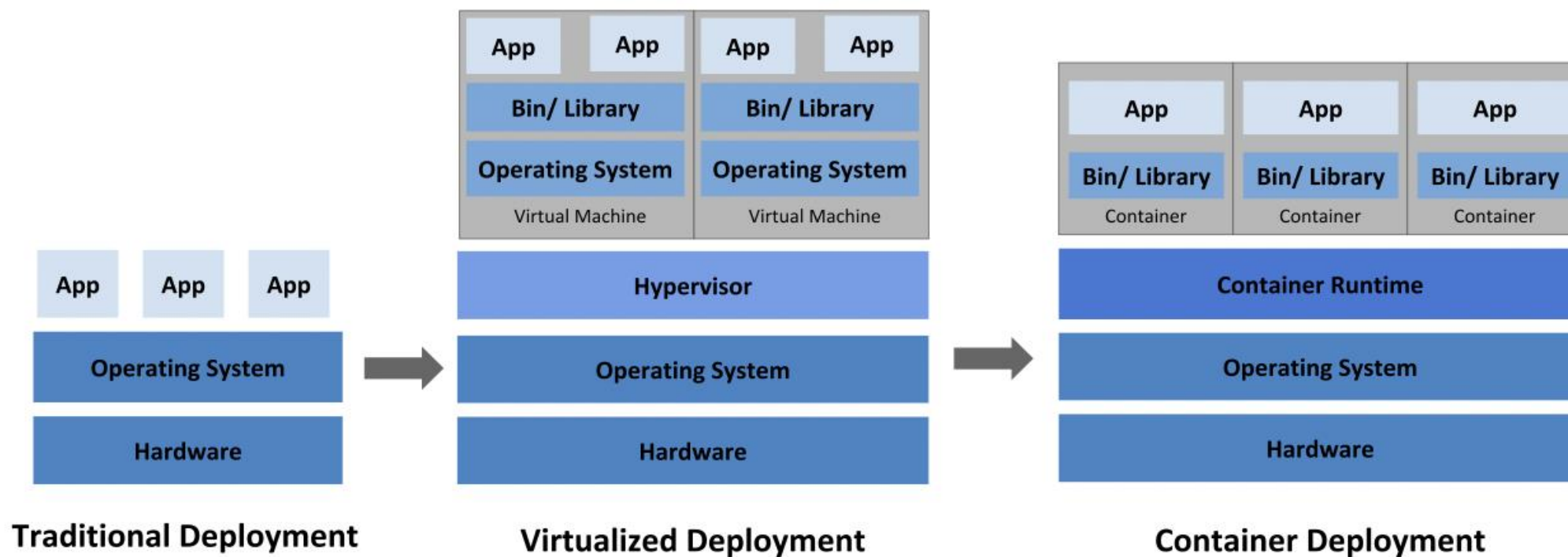
# Containers are Revolutionizing Modern Workloads

Containers are

- The predominant mechanism for developing and delivering modern applications
- Highly efficient and can run multiple applications on a single server
- Self-contained as they include everything needed to run an application and hence Extremely portable
- Flexible and easy to use for developers



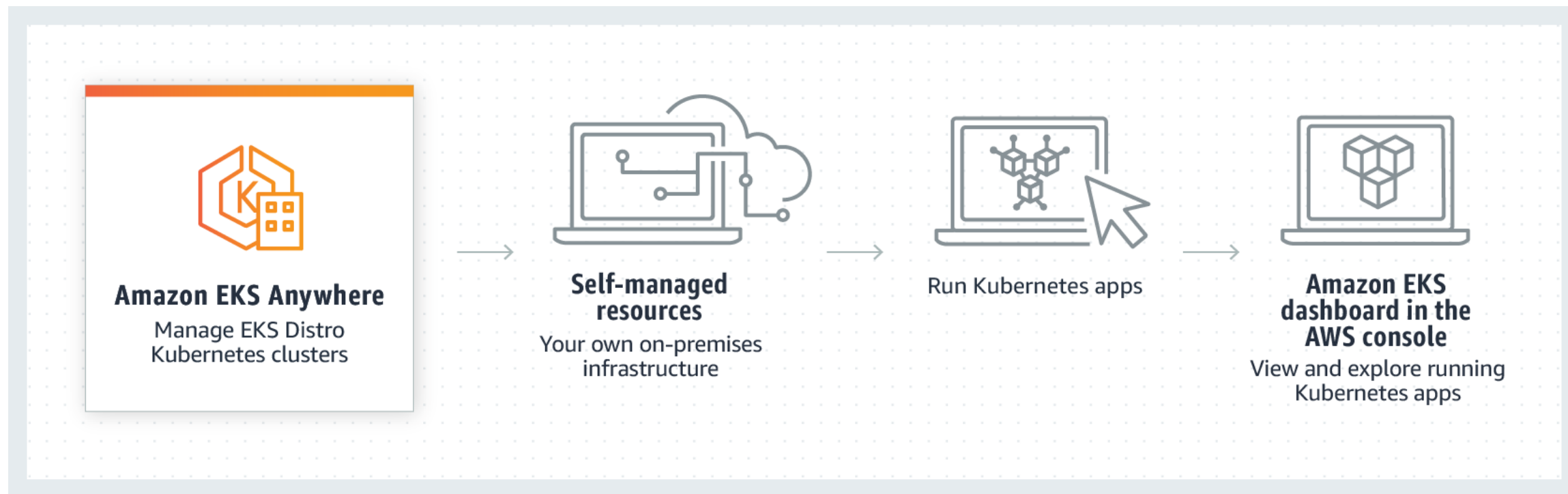
# Emergence of Kubernetes



Source: <https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/overview/>



# Amazon EKS Anywhere

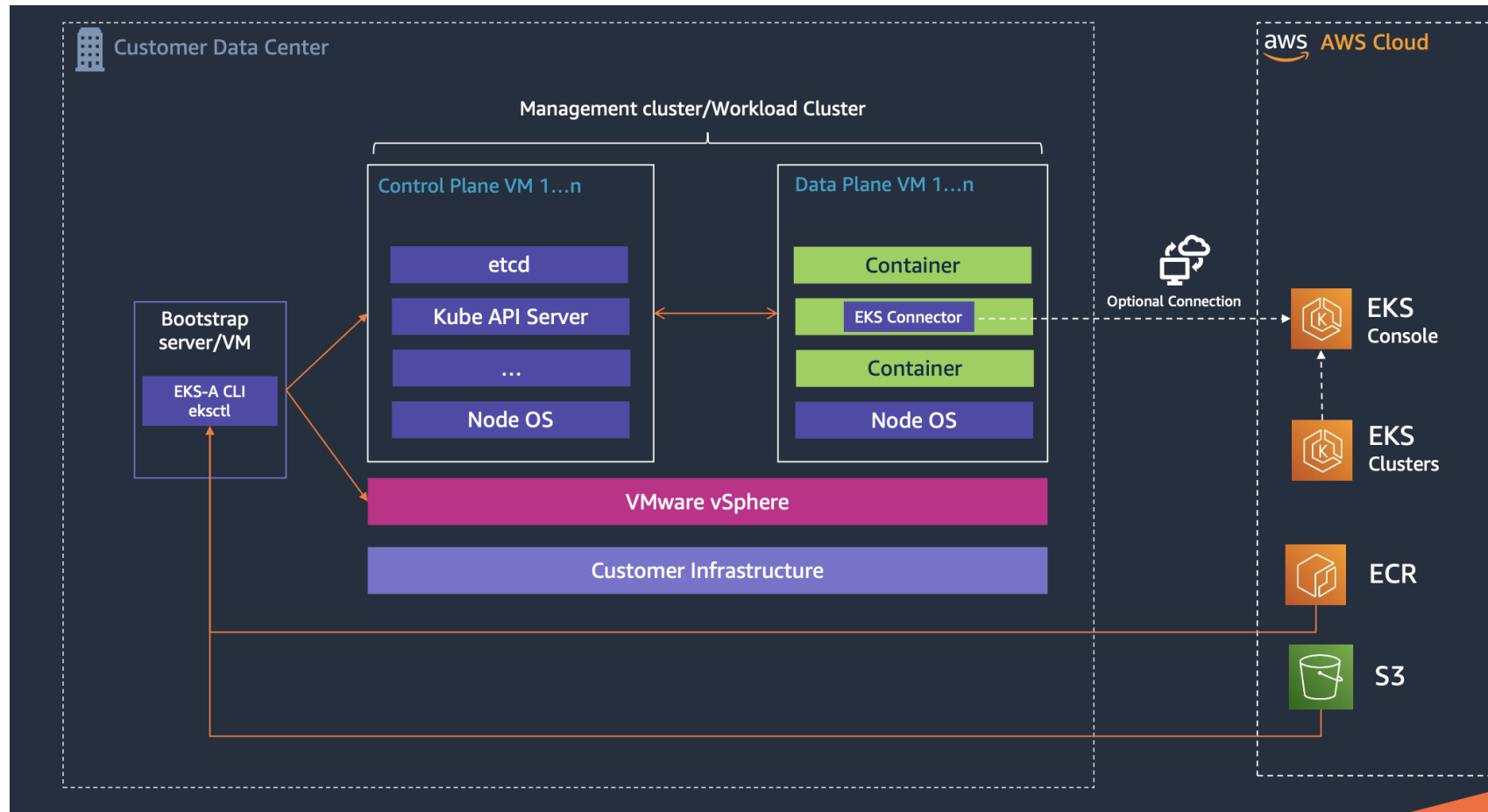


# Hybrid Cloud with AWS



- A hybrid deployment is a way to connect infrastructure and applications between cloud-based resources and existing resources that are not located in the cloud.
- The most common method of hybrid deployment is between the cloud and existing on-premises infrastructure to extend, and grow, an organization's infrastructure into the cloud while connecting cloud resources to internal system.

# Hybrid Cloud with AWS



# Key Use Cases for EKS Anywhere

Hybrid: Consistently run workloads on cloud and on-premises

Modernization: Containerize existing on-premises apps

IOT: Data Processing on Edge locations



# IOT

- Containers are an ideal way to install and update applications that run on IoT devices
- Lightweight nature of containers makes them ideally suitable for resource constrained IoT devices
- Enables easier development of software with easier updates for the endpoint devices
- Containers provide the ability for easily scaling IoT environments





# Telecom

- Open RAN is an industry initiative led by network equipment providers and mobile network operators (MNOs) to design and deploy open, non-proprietary interfaces and protocols-based RAN elements on x86
- With Amazon EKS Anywhere, MNOs can now run, deploy and manage Open RAN solutions, including the distributed unit and centralized unit workloads
- Amazon EKS Anywhere can provide the same unified APIs across the cloud and on-premises environments.
  - RAN,
  - Core,
  - IMS,
  - OSS/BSS

# Application Modernization

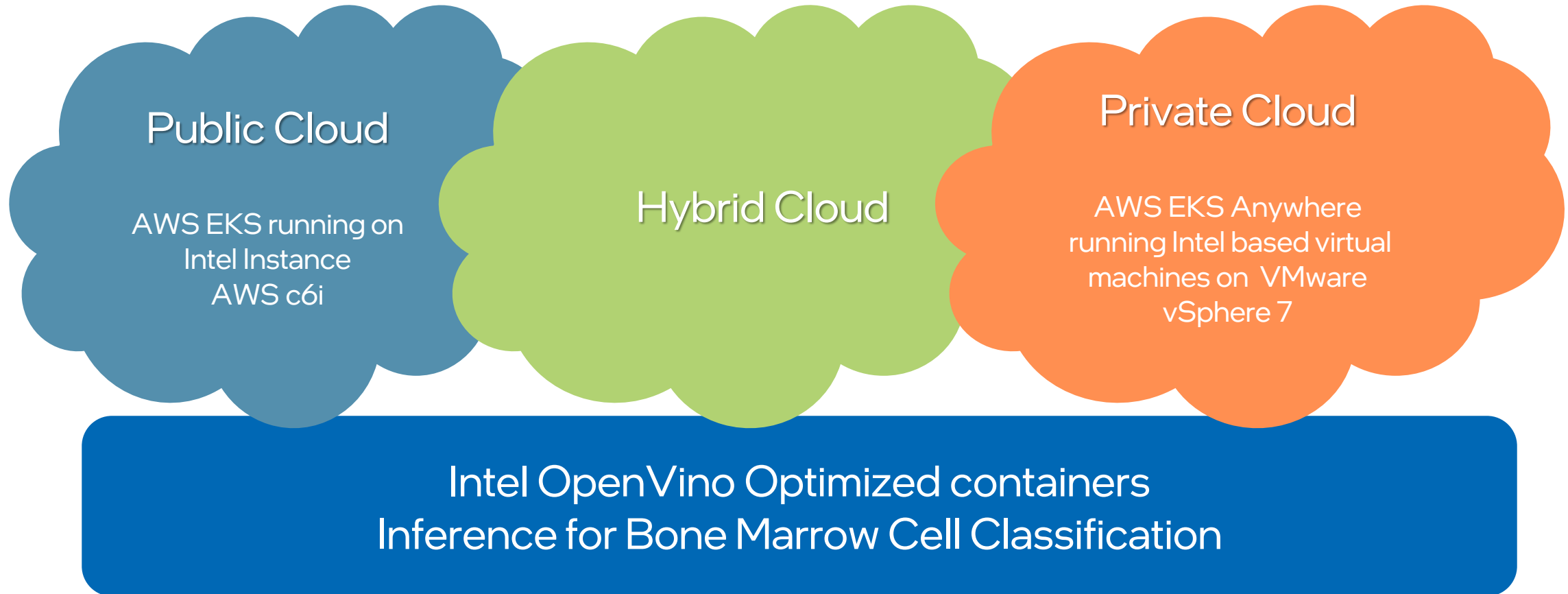
- Modern Applications leverage Microservices, which focuses on building single-function modules with well-defined interfaces and operations
- Containers are a great vehicle to deploy Microservices
- EKS Anywhere can be leveraged for orchestration of containerized Microservices



# EKS Anywhere Hybrid Cloud Solution for Machine Learning



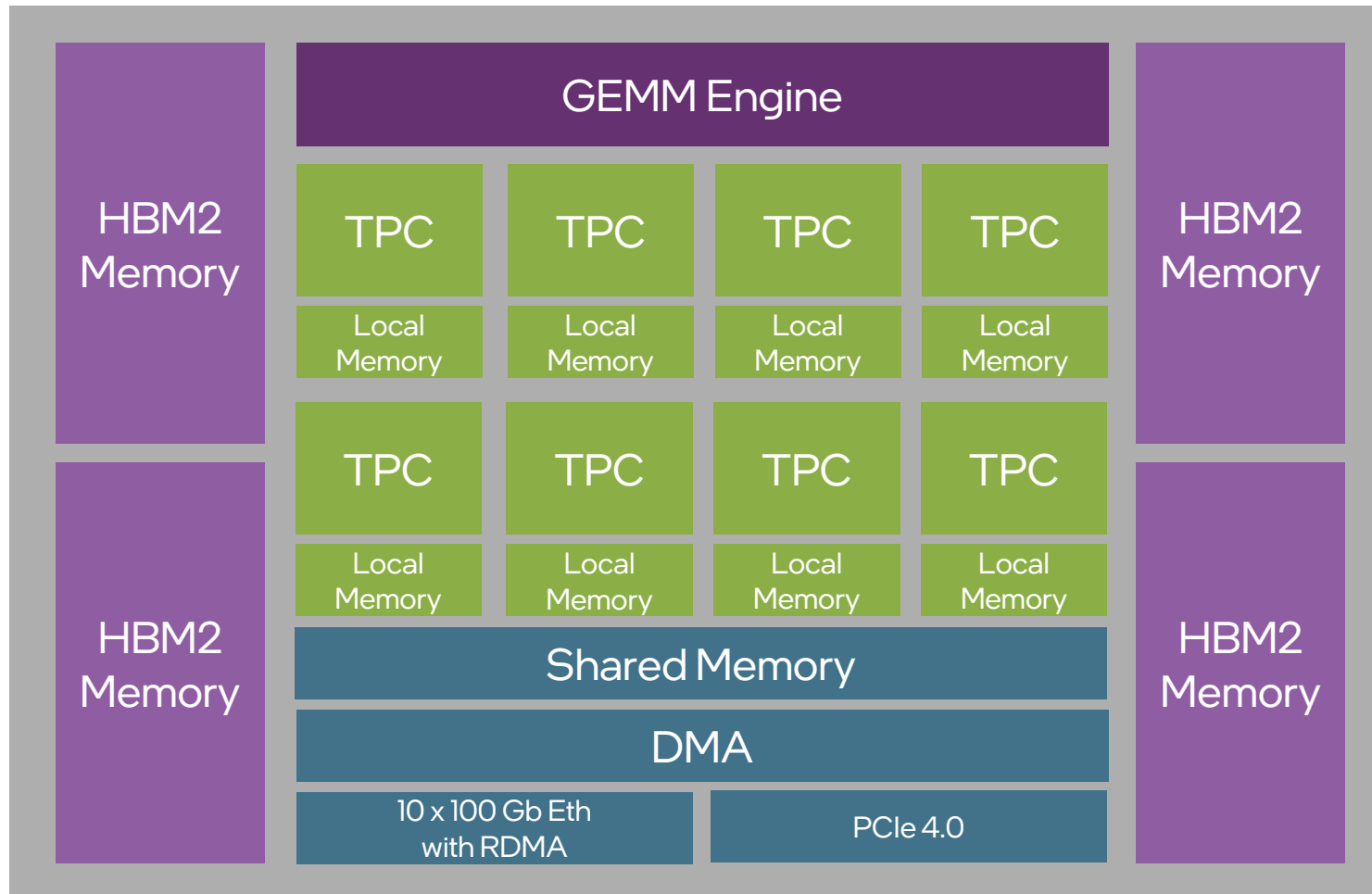
# Solution Schematic with 3rd Gen Intel® Xeon® Scalable Processors



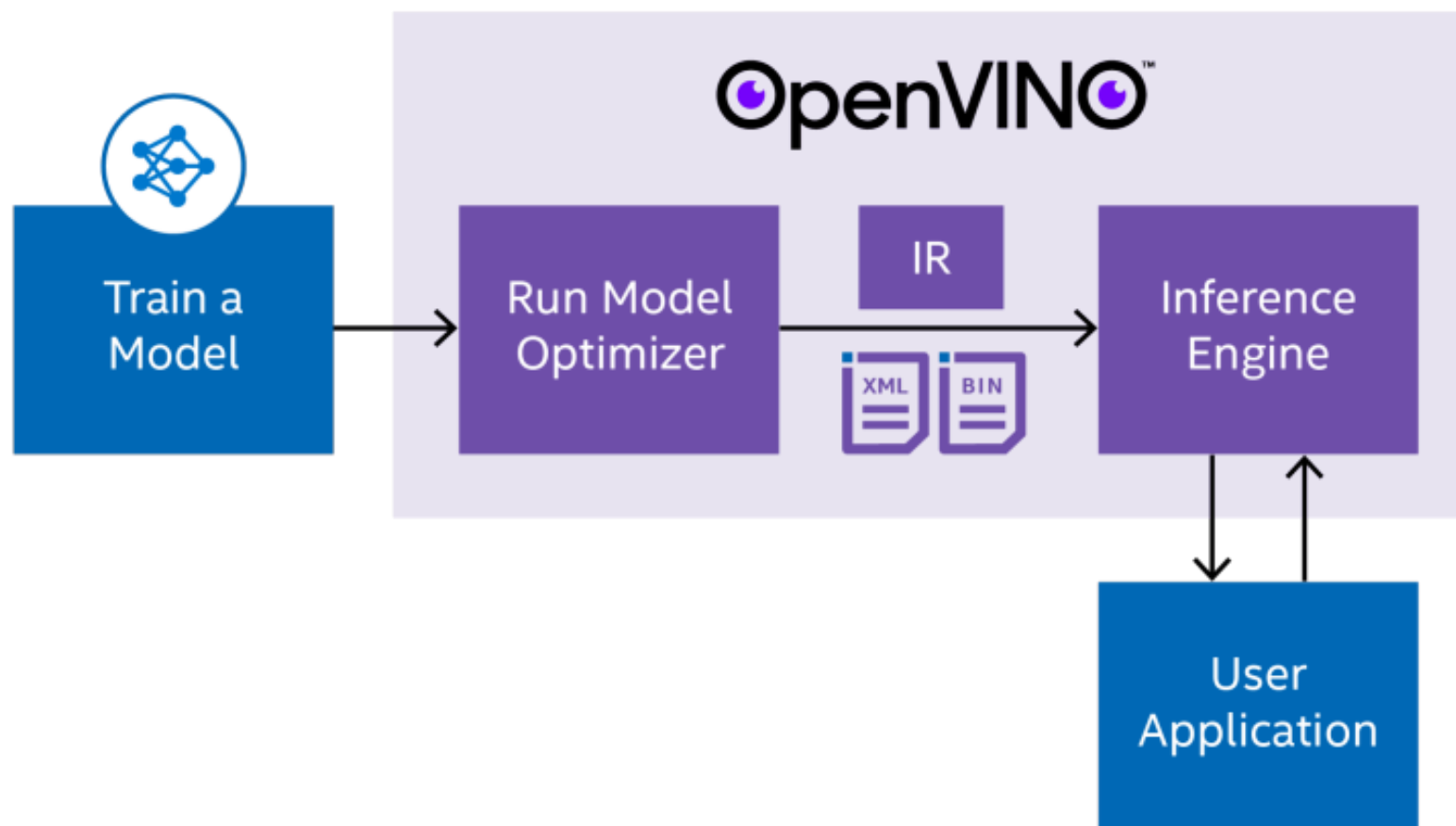
# The Solution

- GPUs are needed for training complex machine learning models
- In this solution we take public data
- The use case is to train bone marrow cell classification
- We fit the data leveraging deep learning neural networks until we obtain a desired level of accuracy
- The model will be used for inference across different hybrid cloud endpoints with EKS Anywhere

# AWS DL1 Instance with Habana® Gaudi® Processor Training and Inference using OpenVINO™ Toolkit



# Machine Learning Training and Inference



# Inference in the Cloud and Edge

- The trained models were optimized for inference with OpenVINO
- The models were then deployed on Intel based instances on AWS
- The same models were deployed on-premises
- Performance improvements were seen in inference between 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Gen Intel® Xeon® Scalable processor instances
- The same model worked flawlessly across the hybrid cloud environment



# Key Takeaways

- Intel® Xeon® technology is pervasive across Amazon AWS and on-premises
- Containers are the future of workloads
- AWS EKS and EKS Anywhere provide the ability to consistently deploy and manage across public and private clouds
- EKS Anywhere provides compelling use cases for
  - IOT
  - Telco
  - Application Modernization
  - Machine Learning

# Questions?

Xiaojun (Shawn) Li, Sales Director, Next Wave OEM & eODM

[xiaojun.li@intel.com](mailto:xiaojun.li@intel.com)

Mohan Potheri, Cloud Solutions Architect

[potheri.mohan@intel.com](mailto:potheri.mohan@intel.com)

Sathish Venkat, Field Applications Engineer

[venkat.sathish@intel.com](mailto:venkat.sathish@intel.com)

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Captioning in English will be available after the recording for on-demand viewing.

<https://networkbuilders.intel.com/social-hub/webcast/insights-series>



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